EchoStar Announces Financial Results for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2023

Englewood, CO, May 8, 2023—EchoStar Corporation (Nasdaq: SATS) announced its financial results for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 Financial Highlights:

- Consolidated revenue of \$439.6 million.
- Net income of \$27.8 million, consolidated net income attributable to EchoStar common stock of \$29.0 million, and basic and diluted earnings per share of common stock of \$0.35.
- Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA of \$135.0 million (see discussion and the reconciliation of GAAP to this non-GAAP measure below).

"In the first quarter of 2023, the EchoStar team performed as planned, with a focus on optimizing our existing assets and market opportunities efficiently," said Hamid Akhavan, CEO and President of EchoStar. "The business continues to pursue new avenues of growth, laying the operational foundation to drive increased revenues once our upcoming EchoStar XXIV/JUPITER 3 satellite enters into service and taking tangible steps toward fulfilling our vision of a global 5G network in the S-band."

Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 - Additional Information:

- Consolidated revenue decreased 12.3% or \$61.9 million year over year. The decrease was driven
 by lower service revenues of \$41.3 million partially due to fewer broadband customers. Equipment
 sales decreased \$20.7 million, primarily due to lower sales to both domestic and international
 enterprise customers.
- Net income decreased \$61.1 million year over year. The decrease was due to lower operating income of \$16.8 million and an unfavorable change in investments of \$87.8 million due to \$80.7 million of gains that occurred in 2022. These items were partially offset by a favorable change in interest income of \$22.2 million and lower net income tax expense of \$21.3 million.
- Adjusted EBITDA decreased 18.6% or \$30.9 million year over year.
 - Hughes segment Adjusted EBITDA decreased \$30.1 million year over year. The decrease
 was driven primarily by lower service and equipment revenue, partially offset by lower sales
 and marketing expense for our broadband consumer business.
 - ESS segment Adjusted EBITDA increased \$2.0 million year over year primarily due to higher revenue.
 - Corporate and Other segment Adjusted EBITDA decreased \$2.7 million year over year.
 The decrease was primarily due to higher corporate expenses, partially offset by higher earnings of unconsolidated affiliates, net, of \$0.4 million.
- Hughes broadband subscribers totaled approximately 1,177,000, declining 51,000 from December 31, 2022. Our current capacity limitations, increasing bandwidth usage by approximately 15% year on year on average by our existing U.S subscribers, and competitive pressures are impacting our consumer subscriber levels. In Latin America, subscriber levels were tempered by our focus on more profitable consumer segments and by our allocation of capacity to enterprise opportunities.
- For the three months ended March 31, 2023, approximately 37% of Hughes segment revenue was attributable to our enterprise customers, increasing from 36% in the same period last year.

- Cash, cash equivalents and current marketable investment securities were \$1.7 billion as of March 31, 2023.
- The JUPITER 3/EchoStar XXIV satellite is currently expected to be shipped to the launch site in June and subsequently launched at the first window that SpaceX can allocate to it, which is subject to preemption by certain higher-priority government launches.

Set forth below is a table highlighting certain of EchoStar's segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (amounts in thousands) (all US GAAP amounts reference results from operations):

	For the three months ended March 31,			
	2023		2022	
Revenue				
Hughes	\$	431,195	\$	494,106
EchoStar Satellite Services		5,997	\$	4,474
Corporate and Other		2,405	\$	2,954
Total revenue	\$	439,597	\$	501,534
Net income (loss)	\$	27,820	\$	88,945
Adjusted EBITDA				
Hughes	\$	154,164	\$	184,287
EchoStar Satellite Services		4,655	\$	2,691
Corporate & Other		(23,832)	\$	(21,089)
Total Adjusted EBITDA	\$	134,987	\$	165,889
Expenditures for property and equipment, net of refunds and other receipts	\$	44,071	\$	112,138

	For the three months ended March 31,			
	2023		2022	
Net income (loss)	\$	27,820	\$	88,945
Interest income, net		(28,596)		(6,422)
Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized		13,286		14,973
Income tax provision (benefit), net		11,460		32,782
Depreciation and amortization		102,858		120,436
Net loss (income) attributable to non-controlling interests		1,221		2,488
EBITDA		128,049		253,202
(Gains) losses on investments, net		7,109		(80,686)
Impairment of long-lived assets		3,142		_
License fee dispute - India, net of non-controlling interests		_		(233)
Foreign currency transaction (gains) losses, net		(3,313)		(6,394)
Adjusted EBITDA		134,987		165,889

Note on Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

EBITDA is defined as "Net income (loss)" excluding "Interest income, net," "Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized," "Income tax benefit (provision), net," "Depreciation and amortization," and "Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests."

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA excluding Gains and losses on investments, net, Foreign currency transaction gains (losses), net, and other non-recurring or non-operational items.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are not measures determined in accordance with US GAAP. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are reconciled to Net income (loss) in the table above and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for operating income, net income or any other measure determined in accordance with US GAAP. Our management uses EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as measures of our operating efficiency and overall financial performance for benchmarking against our peers and competitors.

Management believes that these non-GAAP measures provide meaningful supplemental information regarding the underlying operating performance of our business and are appropriate to enhance an overall understanding of our financial performance. Management also believes that EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are useful to investors because they are frequently used by securities analysts, investors, and other interested parties to evaluate the performance of companies in our industry.

The consolidated financial statements of EchoStar for the periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are attached to this press release. Detailed financial data and other information are available in EchoStar's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2023 filed today with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

EchoStar will host a conference call to discuss its earnings on Tuesday, May 9, 2023 at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time. The conference call will be broadcast live in listen-only mode on EchoStar's investor relations website at <u>ir.echostar.com</u>. To participate via telephone and ask a question, participants must register using an online form found at: https://register.vevent.com/register/BI60954a97734841e7aa2eaffe6e4ad436.

About EchoStar Corporation

EchoStar Corporation (Nasdaq: SATS) is a premier global provider of satellite communications solutions. Headquartered in Englewood, Colo., and conducting business around the globe, EchoStar is a pioneer in secure communications technologies through its Hughes Network Systems and EchoStar Satellite Services business segments.

Safe Harbor Statement under the US Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995

This press release may contain statements that are forward looking, as that term is defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are based on management's beliefs, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. When used in this release, the words "believe," "anticipate," "goal," "seek," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "project," "continue," "future," "will," "would," "can," "may," "plans," and similar expressions and the use of future dates are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Although management believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that these expectations will prove to have been correct. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forwardlooking statements, which speak only as of the date made. We assume no responsibility for the accuracy of forward-looking statements or information or for updating forward-looking information or statements. These statements are subject to certain risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. See "Risk Factors" in EchoStar's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended December 31, 2022 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and in the other documents EchoStar files with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time.

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Contact Information

EchoStar Investor Relations

Samantha Whirley Phone: +1 301-601-6451

Email: ir@echostar.com

EchoStar Media Relations

Sharyn Nerenberg Phone: +1 301-428-7124

Email: sharyn.nerenberg@echostar.com

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		As of			
		March 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	(unaudited)			
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	920,105	\$	704,541	
Marketable investment securities		755,169		973,915	
Trade accounts receivable and contract assets, net		251,871		236,479	
Other current assets, net		252,596		210,446	
Total current assets		2,179,741		2,125,381	
Non-current assets:					
Property and equipment, net		2,175,861		2,237,617	
Operating lease right-of-use assets		147,707		151,518	
Goodwill		532,858		532,491	
Regulatory authorizations, net		461,556		462,531	
Other intangible assets, net		15,151		15,698	
Other investments, net		364,954		356,705	
Other non-current assets, net		315,960		317,062	
Total non-current assets		4,014,047		4,073,622	
Total assets	\$	6,193,788	\$	6,199,003	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Trade accounts payable	\$	85,772	\$	101,239	
Contract liabilities		129,292		121,739	
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		163,109		199,853	
Total current liabilities		378,173		422,831	
Non-current liabilities:					
Long-term debt, net		1,496,981		1,496,777	
Deferred tax liabilities, net		430,957		424,621	
Operating lease liabilities		131,881		135,932	
Other non-current liabilities	<u></u>	112,534		119,787	
Total non-current liabilities		2,172,353		2,177,117	
Total liabilities		2,550,526		2,599,948	

Commitments and contingencies

Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

Stockholders' equity:

Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value, 20,000,000 shares authorized, none issued and outstanding at both March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022	_	_
Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 4,000,000,000 shares authorized:		
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value, 1,600,000,000 shares authorized, 59,303,237 shares issued and 35,989,926 shares outstanding at March 31, 2023 and 58,604,927 shares issued and 35,291,616 shares outstanding at December 31, 2022	59	59
Class B convertible common stock, \$0.001 par value, 800,000,000 shares authorized, 47,687,039 shares issued and outstanding at both March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022	48	48
Class C convertible common stock, \$0.001 par value, 800,000,000 shares authorized, none issued and outstanding at both March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022	_	_
Class D common stock, \$0.001 par value, 800,000,000 shares authorized, none issued and outstanding at both March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022	_	_
Additional paid-in capital	3,376,169	3,367,058
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(166,931)	(172,239)
Accumulated earnings (losses)	862,558	833,517
Treasury shares, at cost, 23,313,311 at both March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022	(525,824)	(525,824)
Total EchoStar Corporation stockholders' equity	3,546,079	3,502,619
Non-controlling interests	97,183	96,436
Total stockholders' equity	3,643,262	3,599,055
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 6,193,788	\$ 6,199,003

Consolidated Statements of Operations (Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

(unaudited)

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2023		2022
Revenue:				
Services and other revenue	\$	377,527	\$	418,811
Equipment revenue		62,070		82,723
Total revenue		439,597		501,534
Costs and expenses:				
Cost of sales - services and other (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)		135,372		141,129
Cost of sales - equipment (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)		51,662		69,114
Selling, general and administrative expenses		110,061		118,170
Research and development expenses		8,255		7,617
Depreciation and amortization		102,858		120,436
Impairment of long-lived assets		3,142		
Total costs and expenses		411,350		456,466
Operating income (loss)		28,247		45,068
Other income (expense):		_		
Interest income, net		28,596		6,422
Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized		(13,286)		(14,973)
Gains (losses) on investments, net		(7,109)		80,686
Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated affiliates, net		(551)		(1,714)
Foreign currency transaction gains (losses), net		3,313		6,394
Other, net		70		(156)
Total other income (expense), net		11,033		76,659
Income (loss) before income taxes		39,280		121,727
Income tax benefit (provision), net		(11,460)		(32,782)
Net income (loss)		27,820		88,945
Less: Net loss (income) attributable to non-controlling interests		1,221		2,488
Net income (loss) attributable to EchoStar Corporation common stock	\$	29,041	\$	91,433
Earnings (losses) per share:				
Basic	\$	0.35	\$	1.07
Diluted	\$	0.35	\$	1.06

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Amounts in thousands) (unaudited)

	F	or the three i		onths ended	
		2023		2022	
Cook flours from an archive a cativities.					
Cash flows from operating activities: Net income (loss)	\$	27,820	\$	88,945	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to cash flows provided	Ψ	21,020	Ψ	00,040	
by (used for) operating activities:		400.050		400 400	
Depreciation and amortization		102,858		120,436	
Impairment of long-lived assets		3,142		(00,000)	
Losses (gains) on investments, net		7,109		(80,686)	
Equity in losses (earnings) of unconsolidated affiliates, net		551		1,714	
Foreign currency transaction losses (gains), net		(3,313)		(6,394)	
Deferred tax provision (benefit), net		6,521		25,538	
Stock-based compensation		2,592		1,860	
Amortization of debt issuance costs		204		191	
Other, net		(24,078)		(2,528)	
Changes in assets and liabilities, net:					
Trade accounts receivable and contract assets, net		(14,041)		(8,480)	
Other current assets, net		(27,153)		(3,340)	
Trade accounts payable		(13,797)		7,046	
Contract liabilities		7,553		(3,142)	
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		(28,257)		(27,033)	
Non-current assets and non-current liabilities, net		(1,286)		(9,774)	
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities		46,425		104,353	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Purchases of marketable investment securities		(220 505)		(00 570)	
		(238,585)		(88,578)	
Sales and maturities of marketable investment securities		457,776		492,812	
Expenditures for property and equipment		(59,071)		(112,138)	
Refunds and other receipts related to capital expenditures		15,000			
Expenditures for externally marketed software		(6,962)		(5,093)	
India JV formation		400.450		(7,892)	
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities		168,158		279,111	
Cook flows from financing activities					
Cash flows from financing activities:				(05)	
Payment of finance lease obligations		(4.024)		(85)	
Payment of in-orbit incentive obligations		(1,834)		(1,444)	
Proceeds from Class A common stock issued under the Employee Stock Purchase Plan		1,098		2,367	
Treasury share repurchase				(33,307)	
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities		(736)		(32,469)	
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		1,659		3,480	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		215,506		354,475	
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted amounts, beginning of period		705,883		536,874	
Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted amounts, end of period	\$	921,389	\$	891,349	